**Factors Affecting Smallholder Coffee Production: A Study in Kandy District, Sri Lanka**

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With the re-emergence of coffee farming, coffee can be a significant source of export earnings to the Sri Lankan economy. This study was focused on determining the factors affecting smallholder coffee production in Kandy district and to identify the problems faced by smallholder coffee producers. Primary data were generated from 139 randomly sampled coffee farmers. Data were gathered via an interviewer administered a structured questionnaire through the telephone. Multiple linear regression was used to analyze the data. This study considered socio demographic characteristics, farm characteristics, production factors, and marketing factors as independent variables and smallholder coffee production as a dependent variable. According to the regression results, annual coffee income, land capacity, number of coffee trees and harvesting at the right stage had an unstandardized coefficient respectively 0.003, 165.114, 0.581 and 74.220. Moreover, all these factors positively affected the coffee production. Coffee farmers were mainly constrained with labor supply, provision of capital and climate changes. They were further challenged by the market access issues and lack of technology. It was further revealed that farmers were using stripping techniques to harvest coffee berries. As a result, the quality of the coffee beans was affected negatively. The severe damage caused by monkeys during harvest was another problem that was revealed from the study. As identified, the government and other concerning bodies should give emphasis and encouragement to harvest at the right stage of coffee berries. It is recommended to establish a reliable, fair, and transparent price regulation between smallholder coffee farmers and intermediaries.

**Keywords*:*** *coffee, constraints, factors affecting, kandy district*